

20. Bibliografia

- AA.VV. Il Dipartimento delle Dipendenze. Linee di indirizzo e orientamenti organizzativi per l'integrazione dell'offerta e dei servizi. Dipartimento Politiche Antidroga della Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri. Nov. 2011.
- Albiero P. (CUR.) (2012) Benessere psicosociale in adolescenza, Carocci Editore, Roma.
- Ariyabuddhiphongs V. Before, during and after measures to reduce gambling harm. *Addiction*. 2011 Jan; vol. 106(1) pp. 12-3; discussion 13-4.
- Baiocco R., Couyoumdjian a., Del Miglio C., (2005) "Il QMA: valutazione dei fattori di personalità, cognitivi e motivazionali associati ai comportamenti a rischio" in *Bollettino di psicologia applicata*, 246, p.43-54.
- Balodis IM., et all. Potenza Diminished Frontostriatal Activity During Processing of Monetary Rewards and Losses in Pathological Gambling. *Biol Psych*, 2012.
- Bandura, A. (1986). *Social Foundations of Thought and Action: A social cognitive theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Barbaranelli C, Prevalence and correlates of problem Gambling in Italy, 8th European Conference on gambling studies and Policy Issues, Vienna, September 14-17 2010.
- Barnes, G., Welte, J., Hoffman, J., & B. Dintcheff, (1999) "Gambling and alcohol use among youth: influences of demographic, socialization, and individual factors". In *Addictive Behaviors* 24(6):749-767 Fisher, S. 1992.
- Barnes, G.M., Welte, J.W., Tidwell, M.-C.O., & Hoffman, J.H. (2011). Gambling on the lottery: Sociodemographic correlates across the lifespan. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, Advance online publication. doi:10.1007/s10899-010-9228-7.
- Baroni S, Giannaccini G, Zanda G, Dell'Osso L. Decreased density of the platelet serotonin transporter in pathological gamblers. *Neuropsychobiology*. 2008;57(1-2):38-43. Epub 2008 May 2.
- Bechara A. Risky business: emotion, decision making and addiction. *J Gambl Stud* 19: 23-51. 2003.
- Benson, P., & Saito, R. (2000). *The Scientific Foundations of Youth Development*. Minneapolis: Search Institute.
- Bergevin T, Gupta R, Derevensky J, Kaufman F. Adolescent gambling: Understanding the Role of Stress and Coping. *J Gambl Stud*. 2006 Jun;22(2):195-208. doi: 10.1007/s10899-006-9010-z. Epub 2006 Jul 12.
- Best M, Williams JM, Coccaro EF. Evidence for a dysfunctional prefrontal circuit in patients with an impulsive aggressive disorder. *Proc Natl Acad Sci Usa* 99: 8448-8453. 2002.
- Binde P. Gambling, exchange systems, and moralities. *J Gambl Stud*. 2005 Winter;21(4):445-79.
- Black DW, Moyer T. Clinical features and psychiatric comorbidity of subjects with pathological gambling behavior. *Psychiatr Serv* 49: 1434-1439, 1998.
- Blanco C, Petkova E, Ibanez A, et al: A pilot placebo – controlled study of fluvoxamine for pathological gambling. *Ann Clin Psychiatry* 14:9 – 15, 2002.
- Blaszczynski A, McConaghy N, Frankova A., Boredom proneness in pathological gambling. *Psychol Rep*. 1990 Aug;67(1):35-42.
- Blinn-Pike L, Worthy SL, Jonkman JN. Adolescent gambling: a review of an emerging field of research. *J Adolesc Health*. 2010 Sep; vol. 47(3) pp. 223-36.
- Breen RB, Zuckerman M, 1999 Trad. Capitanucci D. GAPS: Gambling Attitudes and Beliefs Survey. 2004.
- Brown JH. Youth, drugs and resilience education. *J Drug Educ*. 2001;31(1):83-122. Review.
- Brown AD, Dorfman ML, Marmar CR, Bryant RA. The impact of perceived self-efficacy on mental time travel and social problem solving. *Conscious Cogn*. 2012 Mar;21(1):299-306. Epub 2011 Oct 21.
- Browne, B., Brown, D. (2001). "Predictors of Lottery Gambling Among American College Students". *The Journal of Social Psychology*. 134 (3); 339-47.
- Brunelle N, Cousineau M-M, Dufour M, Gendron A, Leclerc D., A look at the contextual elements surrounding Internet gambling among adolescents, Paper presented at the 8th Annual Conference of Alberta Gaming Research Institute, Banff Center, Alberta, Mar 2009
- Bueno B, Moragas L, Gunnard K, Menchón JM. Does exposure and response prevention improve the results of group cognitive-behavioural therapy for male slot machine pathological gamblers? *Br J Clin Psychol*. 2012 Mar; vol. 51(1) pp. 54-71.
- Bühler et al., Nicotine Dependence Is Characterized by Disordered Reward Processing in a Network Driving Motivation, *Biological Psychiatry* 2010; 67(8):745-752.
- Caillon J, Grall-Bronnec M, Bouju G, Lagadec M, Vénisse JL. [Pathological gambling in adolescence]. *Arch Pediatr*. 2012 Feb; vol. 19(2). pp. 173-9.
- Campbell C, Derevensky J, Meerkamper E, & Cutajar J. Parents' Perceptions of Adolescent Gambling: A Canadian National Study, *Journal of Gambling Issues*, Issue 25, June 2011
- Capitanucci D, Carlevaro T. Guida ragionata agli strumenti diagnostici e terapeutici nel disturbo di gioco d'azzardo patologico, "Hans Dubois" editore, 2004.

- Castellani B, Rugle L. A comparison of pathological gamblers to alcoholics and cocaine misusers on impulsivity, sensation seeking, and craving. *Int J Addict*. 1995 Feb;30(3):275-89.
- Chambers RA, Taylor JR, Potenza MN. Developmental neurocircuitry of motivation in adolescence: a critical period of addiction vulnerability. *Am J psychiatry* 160:1041-1052, 2003.
- Chambers, RA, Potenza, MN, "Pathways of youth gambling problem severity".(2003). *Journal of Gambling Studies*, 19, 53-84.
- Chambers RA, Potenza MN. Neurodevelopment, impulsivity, and adolescent gambling. *J Gambl Stud*. 2003 Spring
- Chase HW, Clark L. Gambling severity predicts midbrain response to near-miss outcomes. *J Neurosci*. 2010 May 5;30(18):6180-7.
- Clark et al., Gambling Near-Misses Enhance Motivation to Gamble and Recruit Win-Related Brain Circuitry, *Neuron*. 2009 February 12; 61(3): 481–490.
- Conversano C, Marazziti D, Carmassi C, Baldini S, Barnabei G, Dell'Osso L. Pathological gambling: a systematic review of biochemical, neuroimaging, and neuropsychological findings. *Harv Rev Psychiatry*. 2012 May-Jun;20(3):130-48.
- Crockford DN, Goodyear B, Edwards J, Quickfall J, el-Guebaly N. Cue-Induced Brain Activity in Pathological Gamblers, *BIOL PSYCHIATRY* 2005;58:787–795.
- Crockford DN, el-Guebaly N. Psychiatric comorbidity in pathological gambling: a critical review. *Can J Psychiatry* 43:43-50, 1998.
- Damon W, What is positive in youth development?, *Ann Am Acad of Polit Soc Sci* 2004; 591:13-24
- Dannon PN, Kushnir T, Aizer A, Gross-Isseroff R, Kotler M, Manor D. Alternation learning in pathological gamblers: an fMRI Study. *Brain Imaging Behav*. 2011 Mar;5(1):45-51.
- D'Emidio-Caston M, Brown JH. The other side of the story. Student narratives on the California Drug, Alcohol, and Tobacco Education Programs. *Eval Rev*. 1998 Feb;22(1):95-117.
- De Greck M, Enzi B, Prösch U, Gantman A, Tempelmann C, Northoff G. Decreased neuronal activity in reward circuitry of pathological gamblers during processing of personal relevant stimuli. *Hum Brain Mapp*. 2010 Nov;31(11):1802-12.
- De Ruiter MB, Oosterlaan J, Veltman DJ, Van den Brink W, Goudriaan AE. Similar hypo-responsiveness of the dorsomedial prefrontal cortex in problem gamblers and heavy smokers during an inhibitory control task, *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, Volume 121, Issues 1–2, 1 February 2012, Pages 81-89.
- De Ruiter MB, Veltman DJ, Goudriaan AE, Oosterlaan J, Sjoerds Z, van den Brink W. Response perseveration and ventral prefrontal sensitivity to reward and punishment in male problem gamblers and smokers. *Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2009 Mar;34(4):1027-38. Epub 2008 Oct 1.
- Delfabbro, P., & L. Thrupp. (2003) "The social determinants of youth gambling in South Australian adolescents". *Journal of Adolescence* 26(3):313-330.
- Delfabbro P., Lahn J., Grabosky P., (2005) Centre for gambling research, Adolescent Gambling in the ACT, Report to the ACT Gambling and Racing Commission.
- Derevensky JL, Shek DT, Merrick J. Adolescent gambling. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2010 Jan-Mar;22(1):1-2.
- Derevensky JL, Temcheff C, Gupta R, Treatment of adolescent gambling problems: more art than science?, in Derevensky JL, Shek Daniel TL, Merrick J, Youth gambling. The hidden addiction, De Gruyter. 2011 Berlin/Boston
- Derevensky, J. L., Gupta R., (2000) "Prevalence estimates of adolescent gambling: a comparison of the SOGS-RA, DSM-IV-J, and the GA 20 questions". *Journal of Gambling Studies* 16(2/3):227-251.
- Dicey dealings: responsible gambling education strategy. -Department of Education and Children's Services. Government of South Australia (2007)
- Adolescent gamblers in Gambling and addictions 2009 international symposium.
- Dickerson M, Hinchey J, Legg England S. Minimal treatments and problem gamblers: a preliminary investigation. *J Gambl Stud* 6:87-102, 1990.
- Dickson, L. M., Derevensky, J.L., & Gupta R. (2002). The prevention of gambling problems in youth: A conceptual framework". *Journal of Gambling Studies*, 18, 97–159.
- Dowling N, Smith D, Thomas T. A comparison of individual and group cognitive-behavioural treatment for female pathological gambling. *Behav Res Ther*. 2007 Sep;45(9):2192-202. Epub 2006 Dec 28.
- dos Santos Coura R, Granon S., Prefrontal neuromodulation by nicotinic receptors for cognitive processes, *Psychopharmacology* 221(1):1-18, 2012 May;.
- Druine C. (2009). Belgium. In G. Meyer, T. Hayer, & M. Griffiths (Eds.), *Problem gambling in Europe: Challenges, prevention, and interventions* (pp. 3–16). New York: Springer.
- Echeburua E, Fernandez-Montalvo J, Baez C. Predictors of therapeutic failure in slot-machine pathological gamblers following behavioural treatment. *Behavioural and cognitive Psychotherapy* 29: 379-383, 2001.
- Echeburua E, Fernandez-Montalvo J, Baez C. Relapse prevention in the treatment of slot-machine pathological gambling: long-term outcome. *Behav. Ther* 31: 351-364, 2000.

- Echeburua E, Baez C, Fernandez-Montalvo J. Comparative effectiveness of three therapeutic modalities in psychological treatment of pathological gambling: long term outcome. *Behavioural and cognitive Psychotherapy* 24: 51-72, 1996.
- Eisen SA, Lin N, Lyons MJ, Scherrer JF, Griffith K, True WR, Goldberg J, Tsuang MT. Familial influences on gambling behavior: an analysis of 3359 twin pairs. *Addiction* 1998;93: 1375-84.
- Eisen SA, Slutske WS, Lyons MJ, Lassman J, Xian H, Toomey R, Chantarujikapong S, Tsuang MT. The genetics of pathological gambling. *Semin Clin Neuropsychiatry* 2001;6:195-204
- Ellenbogen S, Gupta R, Derevensky JL. A cross-cultural study of gambling behaviour among adolescents. *J Gambl Stud.* 2007 Mar;23(1):25-39.
- Engwall, D., Hunter, R. and Steinberg, M. (2004). Gambling and other risk behaviors on university campuses. *Journal of American College Health.* 52 (6); 245-255.
- Evans R. I., (2003) "Some Theoretical Models and Constructs Generic to Substance Abuse Prevention Programs for Adolescents: Possible Relevance and Limitations for Problem Gambling" . *J. Gambling Stud.* Volume 19, Number 3, Pages 287-302.
- Felsher J.R., Derevensky, J.L., & Gupta, R. (2003). Parental influences and social modelling of youth lottery participation. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology.* 13, 361-377. doi:10.1002/casp.738.
- Felsher, J.R., Derevensky, J.L., & Gupta, R. (2004). Lottery playing amongst youth: Implications for prevention and social policy. *Journal of Gambling Studies,* 20, 127-153.
- Ferland F., Ladouceur, R. & F. Vitaro. 2002. Prevention of problem gambling: modifying misconceptions and increasing knowledge. *Journal of Gambling Studies* 18(1):19-30.
- Finding consistent with Potenza et al. (2003) Using Stroop Task comparing PG with NC. De Ruiter, Oosterlaan, Veltman, van den Brink, Goudriaan, 2012, *Drug Alc Dep.*
- Fisher S. "L'impatto del gambling sugli adolescenti" in Croce M., Zerbetto R. (a cura di) (2001) *Il Gioco & l'azzardo* Franco Angeli.
- Fisher Sue, Gambling and pathological gambling in adolescents, *Journal of Gambling Studies*, Volume 9, Number 3 (1993), 277-288, DOI: 10.1007/BF01015923
- Fisher, S. (1999). "A prevalence study of gambling and problem gambling in British Adolescents". *Addiction Research* 7:509-538. *Gambling Studies* 9:277-287.
- Floros GD., Siomos K, Fisoun V, Geroukalis D.. (2012) Jan 21. [Epub ahead of print] Adolescent Online Gambling: The Impact of Parental Practices and Correlates with Online Activities. *J Gambl Stud.*
- Friend A, DeFries JC, Olson RK. Parental education moderates genetic influences on reading disability. *Psychol Sci.* 2008 Nov;19(11):1124-30.
- Friend A, DeFries JC, Olson RK, Pennington B, Harlaar N, Byrne B, Samuelsson S, Willcutt EG, Wadsworth SJ, Corley R, Keenan JM. Heritability of high reading ability and its interaction with parental education. *Behav Genet.* 2009 Jul;39(4):427-36. Epub 2009 Mar 19.
- Gaboury A, Ladouceur R. Evaluation of a prevention program for pathological gambling among adolescents. *J Prim Prev* 14: 21-28. 1993.
- Gainsburt S., Seeking help online: a new approach for youth-specific gambling interventions, in Derevensky JL, Shek Daniel TL, Merrick J, *Youth gambling. The hidden addiction*, De Gruyter. 2011 Berlin/Boston.
- Gambino B, Fitzgerald R, Shaffer HJ, et al. Perceived family history of problem gambling and scores on the SOGS. *J Gambl Stud* 9: 169-184. 1993.
- Goldstein RZ, Leskovjan AC, Hoff AL, Hitzemann R, Bashan F, Khalsa SS, Wang GJ, Fowler JS, Volkow ND. Severity of neuropsychological impairment in cocaine and alcohol addiction: association with metabolism in the prefrontal cortex. *Neuropsychologia.* 2004;42(11):1447-58.
- Goldstein RZ, Volkow ND (2002). Drug addiction and its underlying neurobiological basis: neuroimaging evidence for the involvement of the frontal cortex. *Am J Psychiatry* 159: 1642-1652.
- Goudriaan AE, de Ruiter MB, van den Brink W, Oosterlaan J, Veltman DJ. Brain activation patterns associated with cue reactivity and craving in abstinent problem gamblers, heavy smokers and healthy controls: an fMRI study. *Addict Biol.* 2010 Oct;15(4):491-503. doi: 10.1111/j.1369-1600.2010.00242.x. Epub 2010 Sep 14.
- Gaboury A, Ladouceur R: Erroneous perceptions and gambling. *J Soc Behav Pers* 4:411 – 420, 1989.
- Gainsburt S., Seeking help online: a new approach for youth-specific gambling interventions, in Derevensky JL, Shek Daniel TL, Merrick J, *Youth gambling. The hidden addiction*, De Gruyter. 2011 Berlin/Boston
- Gambino B, Fitzgerald R, Shaffer HJ: Perceived family history of problem gambling and scores on the SOGS. *J Gambl Stud* 9:169 – 184, 1993.
- Grant JE, Potenza MN, Weinstein A, Gorelick DA. Introduction to behavioral addictions. *Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse.* 2010 Sep; vol. 36(5) pp. 233-41.
- Grant JE e Potenza MN, *Il gioco d'azzardo patologico - Una guida clinica al trattamento*, Springer ed, 2010
- Grant JE, Potenza MN. *Il gioco d'azzardo patologico*, Argo TR, Black DW, Caratteristiche Cliniche, 37-58, 2010.

- Grant JE, Kim SW. Comorbidity of impulse control disorders in pathological gamblers. *Acta Psychiatr Scand*. 2003 Sep;108(3):203-7.
- Grant JE, Kim SW. Dissociative symptoms in pathological gambling. *Psychopathology*. 2003 Jul-Aug;36(4):200-3.
- Grant JE, Kim SW. Demographic and clinical features of 131 adult pathological gamblers. *J Clin Psychiatry* 62:957-962,2001.
- Grant JE e Potenza MN Adolescent program gambling: pharmacological treatment options in Derevensky JL et al, *Youth gambling. The hidden addiction*, De Gruyter, 2011
- Grant JE, Kim SW, Odlaug BL., N-acetyl cysteine, a glutamate-modulating agent, in the treatment of pathological gambling: a pilot study, *Biol Psychiatry*. 2007 Sep 15;62(6):652-7. Epub 2007 Apr 18.
- Griffiths MD. The role of cognitive bias and skill in fruit machine gambling. *Br J Psychol* 85: 351 – 369, 1994.
- Griffiths M. & I. Sutherland. (1998) "Adolescent gambling and drug use". *Journal of Community and Applied Social Psychology* 8(6):423-427.
- Griffiths M. 1998. Why adolescents don't turn up for treatment. Paper presented at the 3rd Conference of the European Association for Gambling Studies, Munich.
- Griffiths MD. (2002). Are lottery scratchcards a 'hard' form of gambling? *e-Gambling: The Electronic Journal of Gambling Issues*, 7, 111–121. Retrieved from <http://www.camh.net/egam>.
- Griffiths M, Parke J. The social impact of Internet gambling. *Soc Sci Comput Rev* 20:312-320, 2002.
- Griffiths M, Wardle H, Orford J, Sproston K, Erens B., Sociodemographic correlates of internet gambling: findings from the 2007 british gambling prevalence survey. *Cyberpsychol Behav*. 2009 Apr;12(2):199-202.
- Griffiths MD, Parke J. Adolescent gambling on the internet: a review. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2010 Jan-Mar; vol. 22(1) pp. 59-75.
- Griffiths,MD Wood,R 2007. Adolescent Internet Gambling: Preliminary results of a national survey, *Education and Health* 25(2),23-26
- Gupta, R & J Derevensky. 1997. Familial and social influences on juvenile gambling behavior. *Journal of Gambling Studies* 13(3):179-192.
- Gupta, R & J Derevensky (1998a) "Adolescent gambling behavior: a prevalence study and examination of the correlates associated with problem gambling". *Journal of Gambling Studies* 14(4):319-345.
- Gupta, R. & J. Derevensky (2000) Adolescents with gambling problems: from research to treatment. *Journal of Gambling Studies* 16(2/3):315-342.
- Hewig J, Kretschmer N, Trippe RH, Hecht H, Coles MG, Holroyd CB, Miltner WH. Hypersensitivity to reward in problem gamblers. *Biol Psychiatry*. 2010 Apr 15;67(8):781-3.
- Hinić D. Problems with 'Internet addiction' diagnosis and classification. *Psychiatr Danub*. 2011 Jun; vol. 23(2) pp. 145-51.
- Hollander E, DeCaria CM, Finkell JN, Begaz T, Wong CM, Cartwright C. A randomized double-blind fluvoxamine/placebo crossover trial in pathologic gambling. *Biol Psychiatry* 47: 813-7, 2000b.
- Hollander E, Pallanti S, Baldini – Rossi N, et al: Sustained release lithium/placebo treatment response in bipolar spectrum pathological gamblers. Poster presented at the 42nd Annual New Clinical Drug Evaluation Unit Meeting, Boca Raton, FL, June 10 – 13, 2002.
- Hollander E, Kaplan A, Schmeidler J, Yang H, Li D, Koran LM, Barbato LM. Neurological soft signs as predictors of treatment response to selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci*. 2005 Fall;17(4):472-7.
- Hollander E, Frenkel M, Decaria C, Truongold S, Stein DJ., Treatment of pathological gambling with clomipramine. *Am J Psychiatry*. 1992 May;149(5):710-1.
- Hodgins DC, Currie SR, el-Guebaly N. Motivational enhancement and self-help treatments for problem gambling. *J Consult Clin Psychol* 69:50-57, 2001.
- Ibanez A, Blanco C, de Castro IP, et al. Genetics of pathological gambling. *J Gambl Stud* 19: 11-22. 2003.
- Ibanez A, Blanco C, Saiz-Ruiz J. Neurobiology and genetics of pathological gambling. *Psychiatr Ann* 32: 181-185. 2002.
- Jackson, A. (1999). The impacts of gambling on adolescents and children. Report prepared for the Department of Human Services, Victoria. Melbourne: School of Social Work, University of Melbourne.
- Jackson, AC, Dowling, N, Thomas, SA, Bond, L, & Patton, G (2008). Adolescent gambling behaviour and attitudes: A prevalence study and correlates in an Australian population. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*, 6, 325–352.
- Jacobs DF. A general theory of addictions: rationale for and evidence supporting a new approach for understanding and treating addictive behaviors, in *Compulsive Gambling: Theory, Research and Practice*. Edited by Shaffer HJ, Stein S, Gambino B, et al. Lexington, MA, Lexington Books, 1989, pp 33-64.
- Jacobs DF, Marston AR, Singer RD, et al. Children of problem gamblers. *Journal of Gambling Behaviour* 5: 261 – 267, 1989.
- Jimenez-Murcia S, Aymamí N, Gómez-Peña M, Santamaría JJ, Alvarez-Moya E, Fernández-Aranda F, Granero R, Penelo E, Bueno B, Moragas L, Gunnard K, Menchón JM. Does exposure and response prevention improve the results of group cognitive-behavioural therapy for male slot machine pathological gamblers? *Br J Clin Psychol*. 2012 Mar;51(1):54-71. doi: 10.1111/j.2044-8260.2011.02012.x. Epub 2011 May 9.

- Joutsa J, Saunavaara J, Parkkola R, Niemelä S, Kaasinen V. Extensive abnormality of brain white matter integrity in pathological gambling. *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging* 194 (2011) 340–346.
- Joutsa J, Johansson J, Niemelä S, Ollikainen A, Hirvonen MM, Piepponen P, Arponen E, Alho H, Voon V, Rinne JO, Hietala J, Kaasinen V. Mesolimbic dopamine release is linked to symptom severity in pathological gambling. *Neuroimage*. 2012 May 1;60(4):1992-9. Epub 2012 Feb 14.
- Kairouz S, Paradis C, Nadeau L. Are online gamblers more at risk than offline gamblers? *Cyberpsychol Behav Soc Netw*. 2012 Mar;15(3):175-80. Epub 2011 Dec 1.
- Kertzman S, Lidogoster H, Aizer A, Kotler M, Dannon PN. Risk-taking decisions in pathological gamblers is not a result of their impaired inhibition ability. *Psychiatry Res*. 2011 Jun 30;188(1):71-7.
- Khazaal Y, Chatton A, Bouvard A, Khiari H, Achab S, Zullino D. Internet Poker Websites and Pathological Gambling Prevention Policy. *Journal of gambling studies / co-sponsored by the National Council on Problem Gambling and Institute for the Study of Gambling and Commercial Gaming*. 2011 Dec 16.
- Khazaal Y, Chatton A, Billieux J, Bizzini L, Monney G, Fresard E, Thorens G, Bondolfi G, El-Guebaly N, Zullino D, Khan R., Effects of expertise on football betting, *Subst Abuse Treat Prev Policy*. 2012 May 11;7(1):18.
- Kim SW, Grant JE. An open naltrexone treatment study of pathological gambling disorder. *Int Clin Psychopharmacol* 16: 285 – 289, 2001a.
- Kim SW, Grant JE, Adson DE, et al: A double blind, placebo-controlled study of the efficacy and safety of paroxetine in the treatment of pathological gambling disorder. *J Clin Psychiatry* 63: 501 – 507, 2002.
- King D, Delfabbro P, Griffiths M, The Convergence of Gambling and Digital Media: Implications for Gambling in Young People, *J Gambl Stud* (2010) 26:175–187
- Koob GF. Alcoholism: allostasis and beyond. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res* 2003;27:232–43.
- Korn D, Gibbins R, Azmier J. Framing public policy towards a public health paradigm for gambling. *J Gambl Stud*. 2003 Summer;19(2):235-56.
- LaBrie, R. A., Shaffer, H. J., LaPlante, D. A., & Wechsler, H. (2003). Correlates of college student gambling in the United States. *Journal of American College Health*, 52(2), 53-62.
- Ladouceur R, Dube D. and Bujold A. (1994). "Prevalence of pathological gambling related problems among college students in the Quebec Metropolitan area". *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*. 39; 289-293.
- Ladouceur R, Dubé D: Erroneous perceptions in generating random sequences: identification and strength of a basic misconception in gambling behaviour. *Swiss Journal of Psychology* 56: 256 – 259, 1997.
- Ladouceur R., Jacques C., Ferland F. et al. Prevalence of problem gambling a replication study 7 years later. *Can J Psychiatry* 44: 802-804, 1999.
- Ladouceur, R., Boudreault, N., Jacques, C., & F. Vitaro. (1999) "Pathological gambling and related problems among adolescents". *Journal of child and adolescent substance abuse* 8:55-68.
- Ladouceur R, Sylvain C, Boutin C, Lachance S, Doucet C, Leblond J, Jacques C. Cognitive treatment of pathological gambling. *J Nerv Ment Dis*. 2001 Nov;189(11):774-80.
- Ladouceur R, Sévigny S. Symbols presentation modality as a determinant of gambling behavior. *J Psychol*. 2002 Jul;136(4):443-8.
- Lane S, Steinberg J, Ma L, Hasan K, Kramer L, Zuniga E, Narayana P, Moeller F, 2010. diffusion tensor imaging and decision making in cocaine dependence. *Plos One* 5, e11591.
- Langhinrichsen-Rohling J., Rohde P., Seeley J. R., Rohling M. L., (2010) "Individual, Family, and Peer Correlates of Adolescent Gambling" in *Journal of Gambling Studies*, Volume 20, Number 1, Pages 23-46.
- LaPlante DA, Gray HM, Bosworth LB., & Shaffer HJ. (2010). Thirty years of lottery public health research: Methodological strategies and trends. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, 26(2), 301-329.
- Larimer ME, Neighbors C, Lostutter TW, Whiteside U, Counce JM, Kaysen D, Walker DD. Brief motivational feedback and cognitive behavioral interventions for prevention of disordered gambling: a randomized clinical trial. *Addiction* (Abingdon, England). 2011 Dec 21.
- Lawrence AJ, Luty J, Bogdan NA, Sahakian BJ, Clark L. Impulsivity and response inhibition in alcohol dependence and problem gambling. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)*. 2009 Nov;207(1):163-72.
- Lee KM, Chan HN, Cheah B, Gentica GF, Guo S, Lim HK, Lim YC, Noorul F, Tan HS, Teo P, Yeo HN. Ministry of Health clinical practice guidelines: management of gambling disorders. *Singapore Med J*. 2011 Jun; vol. 52(6) pp. 456-8; quiz 459.
- Leeman RF, Potenza MN, Similarities and differences between pathological gambling and substance use disorders: a focus on impulsivity and compulsivity, *Psychopharmacology* 2011, pp. 1-22.
- Lesieur HR, Blume SB. The female pathological gambler. In: Edington WR, editor. *Gambling research*, vol. 5. Reno: Bureau of Business & Economic

- Research, University of Nevada; 1988.
- Lesieur HR, Klein R. Pathological gambling among high school students. *Addict Behav.* 1987;12(2):129-35.
- Linden RD, Pope HG Jr, Jonas JM. Pathological gambling and major affective disorder: preliminary findings. *J Clin Psychiatry* 47:201-203, 1986. Martin 2004.
- Linnet J, Peterson E, Doudet DJ, Gjedde A, Møller A. Dopamine release in ventral striatum of pathological gamblers losing money. *Acta Psychiatr Scand.* 2010 Oct;122(4):326-33.
- Linnet J, Møller A, Peterson E, Gjedde A, Doudet D. Inverse association between dopaminergic neurotransmission and Iowa Gambling Task performance in pathological gamblers and healthy controls. *Scand J Psychol.* 2011 Feb;52(1):28-34.
- Linnet J, Møller A, Peterson E, Gjedde A, Doudet D. Dopamine release in ventral striatum during Iowa Gambling Task performance is associated with increased excitement levels in pathological gambling. *Addiction.* 2011 Feb;106(2):383-90.
- Livingstone C, Adams PJ. Harm promotion: observations on the symbiosis between government and private industries in Australasia for the development of highly accessible gambling markets. *Addiction.* 2011 Jan; vol. 106(1) pp. 3-8.
- Luthar SS, Anton SF, Merikangas KR, Rounsaville BJ. Vulnerability to drug abuse among opioid addicts' siblings: individual, familial, and peer influences. *Compr Psychiatry.* 1992 May-Jun;33(3):190-6.
- Luthar SS. Annotation: methodological and conceptual issues in research on childhood resilience. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry.* 1993 May;34(4):441-53.
- Luthar SS, Cicchetti D, Becker B. The construct of resilience: a critical evaluation and guidelines for future work. *Child Dev.* 2000 May-Jun;71(3):543-62. Review.
- Luthar SS, Becker BE. Privileged but pressured? A study of affluent youth. *Child Dev.* 2002 Sep-Oct;73(5):1593-610.
- Luthar SS, Sexton CC. The high price of affluence. *Adv Child Dev Behav.* 2004;32:125-62. Review.
- Luthar SS, Goldstein A. Children's exposure to community violence: implications for understanding risk and resilience. *J Clin Child Adolesc Psychol.* 2004 Sep;33(3):499-505. Review.
- Luthar SS, Latendresse SJ. Comparable "risks" at the socioeconomic status extremes: preadolescents' perceptions of parenting. *Dev Psychopathol.* 2005 Winter;17(1):207-30.
- Luthar SS, Latendresse SJ. Children of the Affluent: Challenges to Well-Being. *Curr Dir Psychol Sci.* 2005 Feb;14(1):49-53.
- Luthar SS, Shoum KA, Brown PJ. Extracurricular involvement among affluent youth: a scapegoat for "ubiquitous achievement pressures"? *Dev Psychol.* 2006 May;42(3):583-97.
- Luthar SS, Sawyer JA, Brown PJ. Conceptual issues in studies of resilience: past, present, and future research. *Ann N Y Acad Sci.* 2006 Dec;1094:105-15. Review.
- Luthar SS, Barkin SH. Are affluent youth truly "at risk"? Vulnerability and resilience across three diverse samples. *Dev Psychopathol.* 2012 May;24(2):429-49.
- Maden T., Swinton M. & J. Gunn (1992) "Gambling in young offenders". *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 2:300-308.
- Marazziti D, Golia F, Consoli G, Presta S, Pfanner C, Carlini M, Mungai F, Catena Dell'Osso M. Effectiveness of long-term augmentation with citalopram to clomipramine in treatment-resistant OCD patients. *CNS Spectr.* 2008 Nov;13(11):971-6.
- Marazziti D, Golia F, Picchetti M, Pioli E, Mannari P, Lenzi F, Conversano C, Carmassi C, Catena Dell'Osso M, Consoli G, Baroni S, Giannaccini G, Zanda G, Dell'Osso L. Decreased density of the platelet serotonin transporter in pathological gamblers. *Neuropsychobiology.* 2008;57(1-2):38-43. Epub 2008 May 2.
- Martini C, Daniele S, Picchetti M, Panighini A, Carlini M, Trincavelli ML, Cesari D, Da Pozzo E, Golia F, Dell'Osso L. A(2A) adenosine receptor binding parameters in platelets from patients affected by pathological gambling. *Neuropsychobiology.* 2011;63(3):154-9. Epub 2011 Jan 13.
- McComb JL, Sabiston CM. Family influences on adolescent gambling behavior: a review of the literature. *J Gambl Stud.* 2010 Dec; vol. 26(4) pp. 503-20.
- McConaghy N, Blaszczynski A, Frankova A. Comparison of imaginal desensitization with other behavioural treatments of pathological gambling: a two-to nine-year follow-up. *Br J Psychiatry* 159: 390-393, 1991.
- McConaghy N, Armstrong MS, Blaszczynski A, et al. Controlled comparison of aversive therapy and imaginal desensitization in compulsive gambling. *Br J Psychiatry* 142: 366-372, 1983.
- McCormick J, Delfabbro P, Denson LA. *J Gambl Stud.* (2011) Nov 25. Psychological Vulnerability and Problem Gambling: An Application of Durand Jacobs' General Theory of Addictions to Electronic Gaming Machine Playing in Australia.
- McMullan JL, Miller D. Wins, winning and winners: the commercial advertising of lottery gambling. *J Gambl Stud.* 2009 Sep;25(3):273-95. Epub 2009 Feb 25.
- Meyer G, Hauffa BP, Schedlowsky M, et al: Casino gambling increase heart rate and salivary cortisol in regular gamblers. *Biol Psychiatry* 48: 948-953,

2000.

Miedl SF, Fehr T, Meyer G, et al., Neurobiological correlates of problem gambling in a quasi-realistic blackjack scenario as revealed by fMRI, *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging* 181 (2010) 165–173 Nov-Dec; vol. 20(6) pp. 495.

Ministero della Salute – CCM, Dipendenze comportamentali/Gioco d'azzardo patologico: progetto sperimentale nazionale di sorveglianza e coordinamento/monitoraggio degli interventi – Regione Piemonte, 2012.

Mitka M. Win or lose, Internet gambling stakes are high. *Jama* 285: 1005-2001.

Monaghan S, Wood RT. Internet-based interventions for youth dealing with gambling problems. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2010 Jan-Mar;22(1):113-28. Review.

Monaghan S, Blaszczynski A. Electronic gaming machine warning messages: information versus self-evaluation. *J Psychol*. 2010 Jan-Feb;144(1):83-96.

Monaghan S, Blaszczynski A. Impact of mode of display and message content of responsible gambling signs for electronic gaming machines on regular gamblers. *J Gambl Stud*. 2010 Mar;26(1):67-88.

Moore, S. & K. Ohtsuka. 2000. The structure of young people's leisure and their gambling behaviour. *Behaviour Change* 17(3):167-177.

Moran E. Varieties of pathological gambling. *Br Psychiatry* 116:593-597, 1970.

Mori, Social Research Institute/International Gaming Research Unit (2006, June). Under 16s and the National Lottery: Final report. Retrieved from Gam-Care: <http://www.gamcare.org.uk/pdfs/NLCreport.pdf> North American Association of State and Provincial Lotteries (n.d.). Did you know [Fact sheet]. Retrieved from <http://www.naspl.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=content&PageID/41&PageCategory>.

Müller CA, Banas R, Heinz A, Hein J. Treatment of pathological gambling with disulfiram: a report of 2 cases. *Pharmacopsychiatry*. 2011 Mar;44(2):81-3. Epub 2011 Feb 16.

Müller A, Rein K, Kollei I, Jacobi A, Rotter A, Schütz P, Hillemacher T, de Zwaan M. Impulse control disorders in psychiatric inpatients. *Psychiatry Res*. 2011 Aug 15;188(3):434-8. Epub 2011 May 5.

New AS, Hazlett EA, Buchsbaum MS, et al. Blunted prefrontal cortical 18-fluorodeoxyglucose positron emission tomography response to metachlorophenylpiperazine in impulsive aggression. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 59: 621-629. 2002.

Noble EP. Addiction and its reward process through polymorphisms of the D2 dopamine receptor gene: a review. *Eur Psychiatry* 15: 79-89. 2000.

Oberg SA, Christie GJ, Tata MS. Problem gamblers exhibit reward hypersensitivity in medial frontal cortex during gambling. *Neuropsychologia*. 2011 Nov;49(13):3768-75. Epub 2011 Oct 1.

Olason, D.T., Sigurdardottir, K.J., & Smari, J. (2006). Prevalence estimates of gambling participation and problem gambling among 16–18-year-old students in Iceland: A comparison of the SOGS-RA and DSM-IV-MR-J. *Journal of Gambling Studies*, 22, 23– 39.

Olason, D.T., Skarphedinsson, G.A., Jonsdottir, J.E., Mikaelsson, M., & Gretarsson, S.J. (2006). Prevalence estimates of gambling and problem gambling among 13- to 15-year-old adolescents in Reykjavik: An examination of correlates of program gambling and different accessibility to electronic gambling machines in Iceland. *Journal of Gambling Issues*, 18, 39–55. Retrieved from <http://www.camh.net/egambling/issue18/pdfs/olason.pdf>.

Pallanti S, Bernardi S, Quercioli L, DeCaria C, Hollander E. Serotonin dysfunction in pathological gamblers: increased prolactin response to oral m-CPP versus placebo. *CNS Spectr*. 2006 Dec;11(12):956-64.

Pallesen S, Molde H, Arnestad HM, Skutle A, Menzoni R, Holsten F. [Pharmacological treatment of pathological gambling]. *Tidsskr Nor Lægeforen*. 2006 May 11;126(10):1322-4.

Pallesen S, Molde H, Arnestad HM, Laberg JC, Skutle A, Iversen E, Støylen IJ, Kvale G, Holsten F. Outcome of pharmacological treatments of pathological gambling: a review and meta-analysis. *J Clin Psychopharmacol*. 2007 Aug;27(4):357-64.

Pasternak AV, Fleming MF. Prevalence of gambling disorders in a primary care setting. *Arch. Fam. Med.* 8: 515-520, 1999.

Pastwa-Wojciechowska B. The relationship of pathological gambling to criminality behavior in a sample of Polish male offenders. *Med. Sci. Monit*. 2011 Nov; vol. 17(11) pp. CR669-675.

Petry NM. Pathological gamblers, with and without substance use disorders, discount delayed rewards at high rates. *Jabnorm Psychol* 110:482-487 2001.

Petry NM, Casarella T. Excessive discounting of delayed rewards in substance abusers with gambling problems. *Drug alcohol depend* 56: 25-32, 1999.

Petry NM, Steinberg KL. Childhood maltreatment in male and female treatment-seeking pathological gamblers. *Psychol Addict Behav* 2005;19:226–9.

Pfefferbaum A, Rosenbloom M, Rohlfing T, Sullivan EV. Degradation of association and projection white matter systems in alcoholism detected with quantitative fiber tracking. *Biol Psychiatry*. 2009 Apr 15;65(8):680-90. Epub 2008 Dec 21.

Pfefferbaum A, Rosenbloom MJ, Fama R, Sassoon SA, Sullivan EV. Transcallosal white matter degradation detected with quantitative fiber tracking in alcoholic men and women: selective relations to dissociable functions. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*. 2010 Jul;34(7):1201-11. Epub 2010 May 7.

Pinhas L, Morris A, Crosby RD, Katzman DK. Incidence and age-specific presentation of restrictive eating disorders in children: a Canadian Paediatric

- Surveillance Program study. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*. 2011 Oct;165(10):895-9.
- Planinac LC, Cohen JE, Reynolds J, Robinson DJ, Lavack A, Korn D. Lottery promotions at the point-of-sale in Ontario, Canada. *J Gambl Stud*. 2011 Jun;27(2):345-54.
- Potenza MN, Wareham JD, Steinberg MA, Rugle L, Cavallo DA, Krishnan-Sarin S, Desai RA. Correlates of at-risk/problem internet gambling in adolescents. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry*. 2011 Feb; vol. 50(2) pp. 150-159.e3.
- Potenza MN, Steinberg MA, Skudlarski P, et al. Gambling urges in pathological gambling: a functional magnetic resonance imaging study. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 2003;60: 828–36.
- Potenza MN, Leung H-C, Blumberg HP, et al. An event-related fMRI Stroop study of pathological gamblers. *Biol Psychiatry* 53: 54s. 2003 a.
- Potenza MN, Leung HC, Blumberg HP, Peterson BS, Fulbright RK, Lacadie CM et al (2003a). An FMRI Stroop task study of ventromedial prefrontal cortical function in pathological gamblers. *Am J Psychiatry* 160: 1990–1994.
- Potenza MN, Steinberg MA, Skudlarski P, et al. An fMRI study of gambling urges in pathological gamblers. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 60:828-836. 2003 b.
- Potenza MN, Steinberg MA, McLaughlin SD, et al. Gender-related differences in the characteristics of problem gamblers using a gambling helpline. *Am J Psychiatry* 158:1500-1505, 2001.
- Rahman AS, Pilver CE, Desai RA, Steinberg MA, Rugle L, Krishnan-Sarin S, Potenza MN. The relationship between age of gambling onset and adolescent problematic gambling severity. *Journal of psychiatric research*. 2012 Mar 10.
- Raisamo S, Halme J, Murto A, Lintonen T. Gambling-Related Harms Among Adolescents: A Population-Based Study. *J Gambl Stud*. 2012 Feb 26. [Epub ahead of print].
- Remijne PL, Nielen MM, van Balkom AJ, Cath DC, van Oppen P, Uylings HB et al (2006). Reduced orbitofrontal-striatal activity on a reversal learning task in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 63: 1225–1236.
- Reuter et Al., Pathological gambling is linked to reduced activation of the mesolimbic reward system, *Nature Neuroscience*, vol 8, n 2, 2005.
- Riley B, Smith D, Oakes J. Exposure therapy for problem gambling in rural communities: a program model and early outcomes. *Aust J Rural Health*. 2011 Jun; vol. 19(3) pp. 142-6.
- Rosenthal RJ. Pathological gambling. *Psychiatr Ann* 22: 72-78. 1992.
- Roy A, Custer R, Lorenz V, et al. Personality factors and pathological gambling. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 80: 37-39. 1989.
- Rugle L: The use of olanzapine in the treatment of video poker pathological gamblers. Poster presented at the 1st annual conference of the National Center for Responsible Gaming, Las Vegas, NV, December 3 – 5, 2000.
- Rutter M. Psychosocial resilience and protective mechanisms. *Am J Orthopsychiatry*. 1987 Jul;57(3):316-31. Review.
- Rutter M. Resilience in the face of adversity. Protective factors and resistance to psychiatric disorder. *Br J Psychiatry*. 1985 Dec;147:598-611.
- Rutter M. Resilience: some conceptual considerations. *J Adolesc Health*. 1993 Dec;14(8):626-31, 690-6. Review. English, Spanish.
- Rutter M. Implications of resilience concepts for scientific understanding. *Ann N Y Acad Sci*. 2006 Dec;1094:1-12. Review.
- Rutter M. Resilience, competence, and coping. *Child Abuse Negl*. 2007 Mar;31(3):205-9. Epub 2007 Apr 3.
- Rutter M. Resilience as a dynamic concept. *Dev Psychopathol*. 2012 May;24(2):335-44.
- Saatcioglu O, Ugur Z, Kamberyan K, Yanik M., A psychotic disorder related to use of herbal preparation: case report. *Int J Psychiatry Med*. 2007;37(3):279-82.
- Sahffer, H., Forman, D., Scanlan, K., and Smith, F. (2000). "Awareness of gambling-related problems, policies and educational programs among high school and college administrators". *Journal of Gambling Studies*. 16 (1); 93-101.
- Sanju G, Gerada C. Problem gamblers in primary care: can GPs do more? *Br J Gen Pract*. 2011 Apr; vol. 61(585) pp. 248-9.
- Sassen M, Kraus L, Bühringer G. Differences in pathological gambling prevalence estimates: facts or artefacts? *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2011 Dec; vol. 20(4) pp. e83-99.
- Sescousse et Al., The Architecture of Reward Value Coding in the Human Orbitofrontal Cortex, *The Journal of Neuroscience* 2010, 30(39):13095-13104.
- Shaffer HJ, Kidman R. *Gioco d'azzardo patologico e sistema sanitario, in Il Gioco d'azzardo patologico* Grant JE, Potenza MN, Springer. 2010.
- Shaffer HJ, LaBrie RA, LaPlante DA. et al. The Iowa Department of Public Health gambling treatment services: For years of evidence (Technical report n. 101102-200). Boston, MA, Harvard Medical School, 2002.
- Shaffer HJ, Hall MN, Vander Bilt J. Estimating the prevalence of disordered gambling behavior in the United States and Canada: A Meta. Analysis. Boston, MA, Harvard Medical School, Division on Addictions, 1997.
- Shaffer HJ, Hall MN: Estimating the prevalence of adolescent gambling disorders: a quantitative synthesis and guide toward standard gambling nomenclature. *J Gambl Stud* 12: 193-214, 1996.

- Sharpe L, Tarrier N, Schotte D, et al: The role of autonomic gambling arousal in problem gambling. *Addiction* 90: 1529-1540, 1995.
- Shead NW, Derevensky JL, Gupta R. Risk and protective factors associated with youth problem gambling. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2010 Jan-Mar; vol. 22(1) pp. 39-58.
- Shek Daniel TL and Sun Rachel CF. Prevention of gambling problems in adolescents: the role of problem gambling assessment instruments and positive youth development programs, in Derevensky JL, Shek Daniel TL, Merrick J, Youth gambling. The hidden addiction, De Gruyter. 2011 Berlin/Boston
- Sibbald B. Casinos bring ill fortune, psychiatrists warn. *CMAJ* 164: 388, 2001.
- Sklar A, Gupta R, Derevensky J. Binge gambling behaviors reported by youth in a residential drug treatment setting: a qualitative investigation. *Int J Adolesc Med Health*. 2010 Jan-Mar; 22(1):153-62.
- Slutske WS, Moffitt TE, Poulton R, Caspi A. Undercontrolled Temperament at Age 3 Predicts Disordered Gambling at Age 32: A Longitudinal Study of a Complete Birth Cohort. *Psychological science*. 2012 Mar 28.
- Somerville LH, Casey BJ., Developmental neurobiology of cognitive control and motivational systems, *Curr Opin Neurobiol*. 2010 Apr; 20(2):236-41. doi: 10.1016/j.conb.2010.01.006. Epub 2010 Feb 16.
- St-Pierre RA, Jeffrey L, Derevensky A, Gupta R, Martin I. a & International Gambling Studies, Publication details, including instructions for authors and subscription information: <http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/rigs20> Preventing lottery ticket sales to minors: factors influencing retailers' compliance behaviour.
- Stea JN, Hodgins DC. A critical review of treatment approaches for gambling disorders. *Curr Drug Abuse Rev*. 2011 Jun 1; vol. 4(2) pp. 67-80.
- Stinchfield, R., Cassuto, N., Winters, K., & Latimer, W. (2002). "Prevalence rates of youth gambling: Are the current rates inflated?"
- Sylvain C, Ladouceur R, Boisvert JM. Cognitive and behavioural treatment of pathological gambling: a controller study. *J Consult Clin Psychol* 65: 727-732, 1997.
- Takahashi G, Noriyuki T, Shimoda K, Furonaka O, Osaki N, Shioya S, Yonehara S, Miyata Y. [18F-fluorodeoxyglucose positron emission tomography (FDG-PET) negative poorly differentiated adenocarcinoma of lung with mediastinal lymph node metastases]. *Kyobu Geka*. 2010 Dec; 63(13):1145-50.
- Takahashi H, Matsui H, Camerer C, Takano H, Kodaka F, Ideno T, Okubo S, Takemura K, Arakawa R, Eguchi Y, Murai T, Okubo Y, Kato M, Ito H, Suhara T. Dopamine D₁ receptors and nonlinear probability weighting in risky choice. *J Neurosci*. 2010 Dec 8; 30(49):16567-72.
- Tanabe J, Thompson L, Claus E, Dalwani M, Hutchison K, Banich MT (2007). Prefrontal cortex activity is reduced in gambling and nongambling substance users during decision-making. *Hum*.
- Tavares H, Zilberman ML, Beites FJ, Gentil V. Gender differences in gambling progression. *J Gambl Stud*. 2001 Summer; 17(2):151-9.
- Thomas SA, Merkouris SS, Radermacher HL, Dowling NA, Misso ML, Anderson CJ, Jackson AC. Australian guideline for treatment of problem gambling: an abridged outline. *Med. J. Aust*. 2011 Dec 19; vol. 195(11-12) pp. 664-5.
- Todirita IR, Lupu V. Gambling Prevention Program Among Children. *Journal of gambling studies / co-sponsored by the National Council on Problem Gambling and Institute for the Study of Gambling and Commercial Gaming*. 2012 Feb 8.
- Toneatto T. Cognitive therapy for problem gambling. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice* 9:191 -199. 2002.
- Tsitsika A, Critselis E, Janikian M et al. Association Between Internet Gambling and Problematic Internet Use Among Adolescents, *J Gambl Stud*. 2011 Sep; 27(3):389-400.
- Tsouvelas G, Giotakos O. [Internet use and pathological internet engagement in a sample of college students]. *Psychiatrike*. 2011 Jul-Sep; vol. 22(3) pp. 221-30.
- Turner NE, Preston DL, McAvoy S, Gillam L. The Use of Tobacco as Gambling Currency by Federal Offenders in Canada Before and After a Tobacco Ban. *Journal of gambling studies / co-sponsored by the National Council on Problem Gambling and Institute for the Study of Gambling and Commercial Gaming*. 2012 Feb 14.
- Vachon J, Vitaro F, Wanner B, et al. (2004) Adolescent gambling: relationships with parent gambling and parenting practices. *Psychol Addict Behav*; 18:398-401.
- Van Holst RJ, van den Brink W, Veltman DJ, Goudriaan AE. Brain Imaging Studies in Pathological Gambling *Curr Psychiatry Rep* (2010) 12:418-425.
- Van Holst RJ, Veltman DJ, Büchel C, van den Brink W, Goudriaan AE. Distorted Expectancy Coding in Problem Gambling: Is the Addictive in the Anticipation? *Biological Psychiatry* - 15 April 2012 Vol. 71, Issue 8, Pages 741-748.
- Villella C., Martinotti G., Di Nicola M., Cassano M. and La Torre (2011) "G., Behavioural Addictions in Adolescents and Young Adults: Results from a Prevalence Study" *Journal of Gambling Studies* Volume 27, Number 2, Pages 203-214.
- Vitaro, F., Arseneault, L. & R. Tremblay. 1997. Dispositional predictors of problem gambling in male adolescents. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 154(12):1769-1770.
- Vitaro, F., Brendgen, M. Ladouceur, R. & R. Tremblay. (2001) "Gambling, delinquency, and drug use during adolescence: mutual influences and common

- risk factors". *Journal of Gambling Studies* 17:171-190.
- Volberg RA. Gambling and problem gambling among adolescent in Nevada Department of Human Resources 2001. Available at: <http://www.geminiresearch.com>, accessed May 13, 2002.
- Volberg RA, Abbott MW, Ronberg S. et al. Prevalence and risks of pathological gambling in Sweden. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 104: 250-256, 2001.
- Volberg RA. The future of gambling in the United Kingdom. *BMJ*. 2000 Jun 10;320(7249):1556.
- Volkow ND, Fowler JS, Wang GJ, Goldstein RZ. Role of dopamine, the frontal cortex and memory circuits in drug addiction: insight from imaging studies. *Neurobiol Learn Mem* 2002;78:610-24
- Welte J, Barnes G, Wieczorek W, Tidwell MC, Parker J., Alcohol and gambling pathology among U.S. adults: prevalence, demographic patterns and comorbidity, *J Stud Alcohol*. 2001 Sep;62(5):706-12.
- Welte JB, Barnes GM, Wieczorek WF, et al: Gambling participation in the US – results from a national survey. *J Gambl Stud* 17:81 – 100, 2001.
- Welte, J., Barnes, G., Wieczorek, W., Tidwell, M., & J. Parker. (2004) "Risk factors for pathological gambling". *Addictive Behaviors* 29(2):323-335.
- Wiebe, J., & Falkowski-Ham, A. (2003, November). Understanding the audience: The key to preventing youth gambling problems. Report prepared by the Responsible Gambling Council.
- Welte, J., Barnes, G., Wieczorek, W., Tidwell, M., & J. Parker. (2004) "Risk factors for pathological gambling". *Addictive Behaviors* 29(2):323-335.
- Welte, J.W., Barnes, G.M., Tidwell, M.-C.O., & Hoffman, J.H. (2009). The association of form of gambling with problem gambling among American youth. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 23, 105–112.
- Werner EE. Journeys from childhood to midlife: risk, resilience, and recovery. *Pediatrics*. 2004 Aug;114(2):492.
- Werner EE. Children and war: risk, resilience, and recovery. *Dev Psychopathol*. 2012 May;24(2):553-8.
- Winstanley CA, Cocker PJ, Rogers RD. Dopamine modulates reward expectancy during performance of a slot machine task in rats: evidence for a 'near-miss' effect. *Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2011 Apr;36(5):913-25. Epub 2011 Jan 5.
- Winstanley CA. The utility of rat models of impulsivity in developing pharmacotherapies for impulse control disorders. *Br J Pharmacol*. 2011 Oct;164(4):1301-21.
- Winters KC, Anderson N. Gambling involvement and drug use among adolescents. *J Gambl Stud*. 2000 Autumn;16(2-3):175-98.
- Woods RT, Griffiths MD., Adolescent perceptions of the National Lottery and scratchcards: a qualitative study using group interviews. *J Adolesc*. 2002 Dec;25(6):655-68.
- Wood, RTA, & Griffiths, MD (2004). Adolescent lottery and scratchcard players: Do their attitudes influence their gambling behaviour? *Journal of Adolescence*, 27, 467–475. doi:10.1016/j.adolescence.2003.12.003 *International Gambling Studies* 191.
- Wood RT, Williams RJ. Problem gambling on the internet: implications for internet gambling policy in North America, *New Media & Society* June 2007 9: 520-542.
- Yip SW, Desai RA, Steinberg MA, Rugle L, Cavallo DA, Krishnan-Sarin S, Potenza MN. Health/functioning characteristics, gambling behaviors, and gambling-related motivations in adolescents stratified by gambling problem severity: findings from a high school survey. *Am J Addict*. 2011 Nov-Dec; vol. 20(6) pp. 495.
- Yeoman T, Griffiths M. Adolescent machine gambling and crime. *J Adolesc*. 1996 Apr;19(2):183-8.